IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF DELAWARE

JPMORGAN CHASE & CO.,)
JPMORGAN CHASE BANK, N.A. and)
JPMORGAN CHASE ELECTRONIC)
FINANCIAL SERVICES, INC.,)
) C. A. No. 08-189-SLR
Plaintiffs,)
)
V.) DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL
)
AFFILIATED COMPUTER SERVICES, INC. and)
ACS STATE & LOCAL SOLUTIONS, INC.,)
)
Defendants.)

AFFILIATED COMPUTER SERVICES, INC. AND ACS STATE & LOCAL SOLUTIONS, INC. ANSWER AND COUNTERCLAIMS TO JPMORGAN CHASE'S FIRST AMENDED AND SUPPLEMENTAL COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY JUDGMENT AND PATENT INFRINGEMENT

Affiliated Computer Services, Inc. and ACS State & Local Solutions, Inc. (collectively, "ACS") hereby files this answer and counterclaims to the first amended and supplemental complaint of JPMorgan Chase & Co., JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. and JPMorgan Chase Electronic Financial Services, Inc., (collectively "JPMorgan Chase"), dated September 8, 2008 ("the Complaint"), as follows:

INTRODUCTION

1. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the averments in Paragraph 1 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that ACS was a party in ACS State & Local Solutions, Inc. v. eftchildsuppoty.com, LLC, (M.D. Penn.)(CA-01-2060) and Pay Child Support Online, Inc., v. ACS State & Local Solutions, Inc., (D. Minn) (CA-02-1321).

- 2. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 2 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 3. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 3 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same, except admits that JPMorgan's Complaint purports to seek a declaration of non-infringement and invalidity and that Exhibit A to the Complaint is a copy of United States Patent No. 5,946,669 (the "669 patent"); Exhibit B to the Complaint is a copy of United States Patent No. 6,119,107 (the "107 patent"); Exhibit C to the Complaint is a copy of United States Patent No. 7,225,155 (the "155 patent"); Exhibit D to the Complaint is a copy of United States Patent No. 6,567,821 (the "821 patent"); and Exhibit E to the Complaint is a copy of United States Patent No. 7,072,909 (the "909 patent").
 - 4. ACS denies the averments of Paragraph 4 of the Complaint.
- 5. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 5 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 6. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 6 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same, except admits that Exhibit F to the Complaint is a copy of United States Patent No. 7,174,315 (the "315 patent"); Exhibit G to the Complaint is a copy of United States Patent No. 6,615,190 (the "190 patent"); Exhibit H to the Complaint is a copy of United States Patent No. 7, 165,049 (the "049 patent"); Exhibit I to the Complaint is a copy of United States Patent No. 7, 317,823 (the "823 patent"); and Exhibit J to the Complaint is a copy of United States Patent No. 5,917,965 (the "965 patent").

PARTIES

- 7. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 7 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 8. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 8 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 9. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 9 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 10. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 10 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that Affiliated Computer Services, Inc. is organized under the laws of the State of Delaware and has a principal place of business in Texas.
- 11. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 11 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that ACS State & Local Solutions, Inc. is organized under the laws of the State of New York, has a principal place of business in Washington, D.C., is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Affiliated Computer Services, Inc., and is the assignee of the '669, '107, '155, '821, and '909 patents.
- 12. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 12 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

13. ACS denies the averments of paragraph 13 and therefore denies same except admits that JPMorgan's Complaint purports to be an action for declaratory judgment related to patent infringement which would arise under 28 U.S.C. §§ 2201 and 2202 and 35 U.S.C. § 1 et seq.

- 14. ACS admits the averments of paragraph 14 that this Court has subject matter jurisdiction for cases that are based on 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1338(a), 2201 and 2202.
- 15. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 15 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 16. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 16 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 17. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 17 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that the cited website contains the quoted language.
- 18. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 18 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that it has worked with the State of Delaware Administrative Office of the Courts.
- 19. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 19 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that it has worked with the City of Wilmington.
- 20. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 20 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.

BACKGROUND FACTS COMMON TO DECLARATORY JUDGMENT COUNTS The ACS Patents

- 21. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 21 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
 - 22. ACS admits the averments of paragraph 22 of the Complaint.

- 23. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 23 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that the '669 patent was filed on September 30, 1997 and issued on August 31, 1999. Further, ACS admits that the United States Patent & Trademark Office ("PTO") ordered a reexam of the '669 patent on October 21, 2003 which resulted in the issuance of a reexamination certificate on August 28, 2007.
- 24. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 24 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that the '107 patent was filed on January 7, 1998 as a divisional of the '669 patent and issued on September 12, 2000. Further, ACS admits that the PTO ordered a reexam of the '107 patent on October 21, 2003 which resulted in the PTO's issuance of a reexamination certificate on September 25, 2007.
 - 25. ACS admits the averments in Paragraph 25 of the Complaint.
 - 26. ACS admits the averments in Paragraph 26 of the Complaint.
 - 27. ACS admits the averments in Paragraph 27 of the Complaint.
 - 28. ACS admits the averments in Paragraph 28 of the Complaint.
- 29. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 29 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 30. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 30 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that ACS State & Local Solutions, Inc. is the assignee of the '669, '107, '155, '821, and '909 patents.

ACS Aggressively Wields the ACS Patents Against Market Competitors

31. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 31 of the Complaint.

- 32. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 32 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except to admit that the '669 patent was filed on September 30, 1997 and the '821 patent was filed on November 30, 1998.
- 33. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 33 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 34. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 34 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except to admit that ACS has worked with the State of Ohio.
- 35. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 35 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except to admit that it has worked with approximately 14 states as of the Complaint's date.
- 36. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 36 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that it litigated the '107 patent in a case captioned *ACS State & Local Solutions, Inc. v. eftchildsupport.com, LLC*, Civ. Action No. 01-2060 (M.D. Penn.) with judgment entered in ACS's favor on March 15, 2002.
- 37. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 37 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that the stipulated judgment in the eftchilsupport.com litigation included an injunction.
- 38. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 38 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that it litigated the '669 patent and '107 patent against several defendants in a case captioned *Pay*

Child Support Online, Inc. v. ACS State & Local Solutions, Inc., Civ. No. 02-1321 (D. Minn.) with judgment entered in ACS's favor on July 28, 2004.

- 39. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 39 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that the stipulated judgment in the eftchilsupport.com litigation included an injunction.
- 40. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 40 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.

ACS Solutions Asserts the ACS Patents Against JPMorgan

- 41. ACS admits the averments in Paragraph 41 of the Complaint.
- 42. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 42 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 43. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 43 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except to admit that Exhibit K purports to be a letter from Nicholas Bevilacqua of ACS to Stephen Cutler of JPMorgan Chase, dated November 7, 2007.
- 44. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 44 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that the quoted language from the November 7, 2007 letter is accurate.
- 45. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 45 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that Exhibit L purports to be a letter from Andrew Cadel of JPMorgan Chase to Mr. Bevilacqua, dated November 19, 2007.

46. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 46 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that Exhibit M purports to be an email from Mr. Bevilacqua to Mr. Cadel, dated November 21, 2007.

JPMorgan Performs Child Support Payment Processing

- 47. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 47 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 48. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 48 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 49. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 49 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 50. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 50 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.

A Case or Controversy is Present

- 51. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 51 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 52. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 52 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 53. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 53 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 54. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 54 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that the quoted language from ACS's August 28, 2007 Form 10-K is accurate.

- 55. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 55 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 56. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 56 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 57. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 57 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 58. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 58 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that JPMorgan Chase's Complaint purports to seek a declaratory judgment.

BACKGROUND FACTS COMMON TO PATENT INFRINGEMENT COUNTS The JPMorgan Stored Value Patents

- 59. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 59 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 60. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 60 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 61. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 61 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 62. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 62 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that Exhibit F to the Complaint is a copy of the '315 Patent.
- 63. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 63 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that Exhibit G to the Complaint is a copy of the '190 Patent.

- 64. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 64 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that Exhibit H to the Complaint is a copy of the '049 Patent.
- 65. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 65 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 66. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 66 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.

ACS Infringes the JPMorgan Stored Value Patents

- 67. ACS denies the averments of Paragraph 67 of the Complaint.
- 68. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 68 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that it has a product called EPPICard.
- 69. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 69 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits Exhibit N to the Complaint purports to be a portion of the EPPICard.com website.
- 70. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 70 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 71. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 71 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that the quoted language from the EPPICard.com website is accurate.
- 72. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 72 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.

- 73. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 73 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 74. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 74 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
 - 75. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 75 of the Complaint.

The JPMorgan Lockbox and Check Imaging Patents

- 76. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 76 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 77. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 77 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 78. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 78 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 79. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 79 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 80. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 80 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that Exhibit J to the Complaint is a copy of the '965 Patent.
- 81. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 81 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that Exhibit I to the Complaint is a copy of the '823 Patent.
- 82. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 82 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.

- 83. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 83 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 84. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 84 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.

ACS Infringes the JPMorgan Lockbox and Check Imaging Patents

- 85. ACS denies the averments of Paragraph 85 of the Complaint.
- 86. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 86 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 87. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 87 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 88. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 88 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
 - 89. ACS denies the averments of Paragraph 89 of the Complaint.

JPMorgan Has Been Irreparably Harmed by Defendants' Continued Infringement

- 90. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 90 of the Complaint.
- 91. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 91 of the Complaint.
- 92. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 92 of the Complaint.

DECLARATORY JUDGMENT CLAIM

COUNT I

Declaratory Judgment of Non-Infringement, United States Patent No. 5,946,669

93. ACS realleges and incorporates by reference its answers to each of the foregoing Paragraphs of the Complaint.

- 94. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 94 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 95. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 95 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
 - 96. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 96 of the Complaint.

COUNT II

Declaratory Judgment of Invalidity, United States Patent No. 5,946,669

- 97. ACS realleges and incorporates by reference its answers to each of the foregoing Paragraphs of the Complaint.
- 98. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 98 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
 - 99. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 99 of the Complaint.
 - 100. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 100 of the Complaint.

COUNT III

Declaratory Judgment of Non-Infringement, United States Patent No. 6,119,107

- 101. ACS realleges and incorporates by reference its answers to each of the foregoing Paragraphs of the Complaint.
- 102. ACS admits the averment in Paragraph 102 of the Complaint that a case or controversy exists between JPMorgan and ACS concerning the infringement of the '107 Patent.
 - 103. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 103 of the Complaint.

COUNT IV

Declaratory Judgment of Invalidity, United States Patent No. 6,119,107

- 104. ACS realleges and incorporates by reference its answers to each of the foregoing Paragraphs of the Complaint.
- 105. ACS admits the averment in Paragraph 105 of the Complaint that a case or controversy exists between JPMorgan and ACS concerning the invalidity of the '107 Patent, and admits that the '107 Patent is valid.
 - 106. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 106 of the Complaint.
 - 107. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 107 of the Complaint.

COUNT V

Declaratory Judgment of Non-Infringement, United States Patent No. 7,225,155

- 108. ACS realleges and incorporates by reference its answers to each of the foregoing Paragraphs of the Complaint.
- 109. ACS admits the averment in Paragraph 109 of the Complaint that a case or controversy exists between JPMorgan and ACS concerning the infringement of the '155 Patent.
 - 110. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 110 of the Complaint.
 - 111. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 111 of the Complaint.

COUNT VI

Declaratory Judgment of Invalidity, United States Patent No. 7,225,155

- 112. ACS realleges and incorporates by reference its answers to each of the foregoing Paragraphs of the Complaint.
- 113. ACS admits the averment in Paragraph 113 of the Complaint that a case or controversy exists between JPMorgan and ACS concerning the invalidity of the '155 Patent, and admits that the '155 Patent is valid.
 - 114. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 114 of the Complaint.

115. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 115 of the Complaint.

COUNT VII

Declaratory Judgment of Non-Infringement, United States Patent No. 6,567,821

- 116. ACS realleges and incorporates by reference its answers to each of the foregoing Paragraphs of the Complaint.
- 117. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 117 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 118. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 118 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
 - 119. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 119 of the Complaint.

COUNT VIII

Declaratory Judgment of Invalidity, United States Patent No. 6,567,821

- 120. ACS realleges and incorporates by reference its answers to each of the foregoing Paragraphs of the Complaint.
- 121. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 121 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
 - 122. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 122 of the Complaint.
 - 123. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 123 of the Complaint.

COUNT IX

Declaratory Judgment of Non-Infringement, United States Patent No. 7,072,909

124. ACS realleges and incorporates by reference its answers to each of the foregoing Paragraphs of the Complaint.

- 125. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 125 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 126. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 126 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
 - 127. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 127 of the Complaint.

COUNT X

Declaratory Judgment of Invalidity, United States Patent No. 7,072,909

- 128. ACS realleges and incorporates by reference its answers to each of the foregoing Paragraphs of the Complaint.
- 129. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 129 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
 - 130. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 130 of the Complaint.
 - 131. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 131 of the Complaint.

COUNT XI

Declaratory Judgment of Unenforceability of United States Patent Nos. 5,946,669; 6,119,107; and 7,225,155.

- 132. ACS realleges and incorporates by reference its answers to each of the foregoing Paragraphs of the Complaint.
- 133. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 133 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 134. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 134 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Act of 1996 was enacted on August 22, 1996.

- 135. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 135 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 136. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 136 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that the quoted language from 42 U.S.C. 654b(a)(2) is accurate.
- 137. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 137 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 138. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 138 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that Electronic Funds Transfer Project Final Report was cited during reexamination.
- 139. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 139 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that amendments were made to the '669 patent and '107 patent during reexamination.
- 140. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 140 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that amendments were made to the '669 patent and '107 patent during reexamination.
- 141. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 141 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 142. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 142 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 143. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 143 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that the quoted language from Lockheed Martin's 10-K is accurate.

- 144. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 144 of the Complaint except admits that PRWORA appears on the face of the reexamination certificates of the '669 Patent and '107 Patent.
- 145. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 145 of the Complaint except admits that PRWORA appears in the Information Disclosure Statements submitted during the reexaminations of both the '669 Patent and the '107 Patent.
- 146. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 146 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 147. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 147 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that the quoted language from 37 C.F.R. § 1.56(a) is accurate.
- 148. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 148 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that the quoted language from 37 C.F.R. § 1.56(b) is accurate.
- 149. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 149 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 150. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 150 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 151. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 151 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 152. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 152 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.

- 153. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 153 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 154. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 154 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 155. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 155 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 156. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 156 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
- 157. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 157 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same.
 - 158. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 158 of the Complaint.
 - 159. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 159 of the Complaint.
 - 160. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 160 of the Complaint.

PATENT INFRINGEMENT CLAIMS

COUNT XII

Infringement of United States Patent No. 7,174,315

- 161. ACS realleges and incorporates by reference its answers to each of the foregoing Paragraphs of the Complaint.
- 162. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 162 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that the '315 Patent, Exhibit F to the Complaint, states it is assigned to JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.
 - 163. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 163 of the Complaint.

- 164. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 164 of the Complaint.
- 165. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 165 of the Complaint.

COUNT XIII

Infringement of United States Patent No. 7,165,049

- 166. ACS realleges and incorporates by reference its answers to each of the foregoing Paragraphs of the Complaint.
- 167. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 167 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that the '049 Patent, Exhibit H to the Complaint, states it is assigned to JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.
 - 168. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 168 of the Complaint.
 - 169. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 169 of the Complaint.
 - 170. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 170 of the Complaint.

COUNT XIV

Infringement of United States Patent No. 6,615,190

- 171. ACS realleges and incorporates by reference its answers to each of the foregoing Paragraphs of the Complaint.
- 172. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 172 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that the '190 Patent, Exhibit G to the Complaint, states it is assigned to Bank One, Delaware, National Association.
 - 173. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 173 of the Complaint.
 - 174. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 174 of the Complaint.

175. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 175 of the Complaint.

COUNT XV

Infringement of United States Patent No. 7,317,823

- 176. ACS realleges and incorporates by reference its answers to each of the foregoing Paragraphs of the Complaint.
- 177. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 177 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that the '823 Patent, Exhibit I to the Complaint, states it is assigned to JP Morgan Chase Bank, N. A.
 - 178. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 178 of the Complaint.
 - 179. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 179 of the Complaint.
 - 180. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 180 of the Complaint.

COUNT XVI

Infringement of United States Patent No. 5,917,965

- 181. ACS realleges and incorporates by reference its answers to each of the foregoing Paragraphs of the Complaint.
- 182. ACS does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the averments in Paragraph 182 of the Complaint, and therefore denies same except admits that the '965 Patent, Exhibit J to the Complaint, states it is assigned to The Chase Manhattan Bank, N. A.
 - 183. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 183 of the Complaint.
 - 184. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 184 of the Complaint.

185. ACS denies the averments in Paragraph 185 of the Complaint.

RESPONSE TO JPMORGAN CHASE'S PRAYER FOR RELIEF

186. ACS denies that JPMorgan Chase is entitled to any of the relief requested in the Complaint.

DEFENSES

FIRST DEFENSE

187. The Complaint fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted because ACS has not performed any act or thing in violation of any rights validly belonging to JPMorgan Chase.

SECOND DEFENSE

188. ACS does not infringe and has not infringed, either directly, indirectly, contributorily, or by inducement, any claim of the '315, '190,'049, '823, and '965 Patents.

THIRD DEFENSE

189. The '315, '190,'049, '823, and '965 Patents are invalid for failure to satisfy one or more of the requirements of Sections 100 *et seq.*, 101, 102, 103, 112, 132 and 251 of Title 35 of the United States Code.

FOURTH DEFENSE

190. By reason of the proceedings in the PTO during prosecution of the applications that resulted in the issuance of the '315, '190,'049, '823, and '965 Patents, and the admissions and representations made therein by and on behalf of the applicants in order to induce the grant of the '315, '190,'049, '823, and '965 Patents, JPMorgan Chase is estopped from asserting any construction of the claims of the patent which would cover or include any of the purported acts of infringement of which JPMorgan Chase complains.

FIFTH DEFENSE

191. JPMorgan Chase's failure to comply with 35 U.S.C. §287(a) precludes, or at least limits, JPMorgan Chase from collecting alleged patent infringement damages from ACS.

SIXTH DEFENSE

192. JPMorgan Chase's claims for relief are barred in whole or in part, by the equitable doctrines of unclean hands, patent misuse and laches.

SEVENTH DEFENSE

193. JPMorgan Chase cannot satisfy the requirements applicable to its request for injunctive relief and has an adequate remedy at law.

COUNTERCLAIMS

ACS for its Counterclaims against JPMorgan Chase and upon information and belief, states as follows:

THE PARTIES

- Defendant Affiliated Computer Services, Inc. is a corporation organized under the laws
 of the State of Delaware having a principal place of business at 2828 North Haskell Dallas,
 Texas 75204.
- 2. Defendant ACS State & Local Solutions, Inc. is a corporation organized under the laws of the State Of New York, having a principal place of business 1800 M Street, NW, Washington, D.C. 20036.
- 3. On information and belief, JPMorgan Chase & Co. is organized under the laws of the State of Delaware having a principal place of business at 270 Park Avenue, New York, New York

- 4. On information and belief, JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. is a National Association having a principal place of business at 1111 Polaris Parkway, Columbus, Ohio and an office at 270 Park Avenue, New York, New York.
- 5. On information and belief, JPMorgan Chase Electronic Financial Services, Inc. is a corporation organized under the laws of the State of New York having a principal place of business at 420 West Van Buren Chicago, Illinois 60606.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 6. Subject to ACS's defenses and denials, ACS alleges that this Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of these Counterclaims under, without limitation, 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1367, 1338(a), 2201, and 2202, and venue for these Counterclaims is proper in this district.
 - 7. This Court has personal jurisdiction over JPMorgan Chase.

FACTUAL BACKGROUND

- 8. In its Complaint, JPMorgan Chase asserts that ACS has infringed the '315, '190,'049, '823, and '965 Patents
- 9. The '315, '190,'049, '823, and '965 Patents are invalid and/or have not been and are not infringed by ACS, directly or indirectly.
- 10. Consequently, there is an actual case or controversy between the parties over the non-infringement, invalidity, and/or unenforceability of the '315, '190,'049, '823, and '965 Patents.

COUNT I

Declaratory Judgment of Non-Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 7,174,315

- 11. ACS restates and incorporates by reference its averments in paragraphs 1 through 10 of its Counterclaims.
- 12. An actual case or controversy exists between ACS and JPMorgan Chase as to whether the '315 Patent is not infringed by ACS.

- 13. A judicial declaration is necessary and appropriate so that ACS may ascertain its rights regarding the '315 Patent.
- 14. ACS has not infringed and does not infringe, directly or indirectly, any valid and enforceable claim of the '315 Patent.

COUNT II

Declaratory Judgment of Invalidity of U.S. Patent No. 7,174,315

- 15. ACS restates and incorporates by reference its averments in paragraphs 1 through 14 of its Counterclaims.
- 16. An actual case or controversy exists between ACS and JPMorgan Chase as to whether the '315 Patent is invalid.
- 17. A judicial declaration is necessary and appropriate so that ACS may ascertain its rights as to whether the '315 Patent is invalid.
- 18. The '315 patent is invalid for failure to meet the conditions of patentability and/or otherwise comply with one or more of 35 U.S.C. §§ 100 *et seq.*, 101, 102, 103, and 112.

COUNT III

Declaratory Judgment of Non-Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 6,615,190

- 19. ACS restates and incorporates by reference its averments in paragraphs 1 through 18 of its Counterclaims.
- 20. An actual case or controversy exists between ACS and JPMorgan Chase as to whether the '190 Patent is not infringed by ACS.
- 21. A judicial declaration is necessary and appropriate so that ACS may ascertain its rights regarding the '190 Patent.
- 22. ACS has not infringed and does not infringe, directly or indirectly, any valid and enforceable claim of the '190 Patent.

COUNT IV

Declaratory Judgment of Invalidity of U.S. Patent No. 6,615,190

- 23. ACS restates and incorporates by reference its averments in paragraphs 1 through 22 of its Counterclaims.
- 24. An actual case or controversy exists between ACS and JPMorgan Chase as to whether the '190 Patent is invalid.
- 25. A judicial declaration is necessary and appropriate so that ACS may ascertain its rights as to whether the '190 Patent is invalid.
- 26. The '190 Patent is invalid for failure to meet the conditions of patentability and/or otherwise comply with one or more of 35 U.S.C. §§ 100 *et seq.*, 101, 102, 103, and 112.

COUNT V

Declaratory Judgment of Non-Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 7,165,049

- 27. ACS restates and incorporates by reference its averments in paragraphs 1 through 26 of its Counterclaims.
- 28. An actual case or controversy exists between ACS and JPMorgan Chase as to whether the '049 Patent is not infringed by ACS.
- 29. A judicial declaration is necessary and appropriate so that ACS may ascertain its rights regarding the '049 Patent.
- 30. ACS has not infringed and does not infringe, directly or indirectly, any valid and enforceable claim of the '049 Patent.

COUNT VI

Declaratory Judgment of Invalidity of U.S. Patent No. 7,165,049

31. ACS restates and incorporates by reference its averments in paragraphs 1 through 30 of its Counterclaims.

- 32. An actual case or controversy exists between ACS and JPMorgan Chase as to whether the '049 Patent is invalid.
- 33. A judicial declaration is necessary and appropriate so that ACS may ascertain its rights as to whether the '049 Patent is invalid.
- 34. The '049 Patent is invalid for failure to meet the conditions of patentability and/or otherwise comply with one or more of 35 U.S.C. §§ 100 *et seq.*, 101, 102, 103, and 112.

COUNT VII

Declaratory Judgment of Non-Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 7,317,823

- 35. ACS restates and incorporates by reference its averments in paragraphs 1 through 34 of its Counterclaims.
- 36. An actual case or controversy exists between ACS and JPMorgan Chase as to whether the '823 Patent is not infringed by ACS.
- 37. A judicial declaration is necessary and appropriate so that ACS may ascertain its rights regarding the '823 Patent.
- 38. ACS has not infringed and does not infringe, directly or indirectly, any valid and enforceable claim of the '823 Patent.

COUNT VIII

Declaratory Judgment of Invalidity of U.S. Patent No. 7,317,823

- 39. ACS restates and incorporates by reference its averments in paragraphs 1 through 38 of its Counterclaims.
- 40. An actual case or controversy exists between ACS and JPMorgan Chase as to whether the '823 Patent is invalid.
- 41. A judicial declaration is necessary and appropriate so that ACS may ascertain its rights as to whether the '823 Patent is invalid.

42. The '823 Patent is invalid for failure to meet the conditions of patentability and/or otherwise comply with one or more of 35 U.S.C. §§ 100 *et seq.*, 101, 102, 103, and 112.

COUNT IX

Declaratory Judgment of Non-Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 5,917,965

- 43. ACS restates and incorporates by reference its averments in paragraphs 1 through 42 of its Counterclaims.
- 44. An actual case or controversy exists between ACS and JPMorgan Chase as to whether the '965 Patent is not infringed by ACS.
- 45. A judicial declaration is necessary and appropriate so that ACS may ascertain its rights regarding the '965 Patent.
- 46. ACS has not infringed and does not infringe, directly or indirectly, any valid and enforceable claim of the '965 Patent.

COUNT X

Declaratory Judgment of Invalidity of U.S. Patent No. 5,917,965

- 47. ACS restates and incorporates by reference its averments in paragraphs 1 through 46 of its Counterclaims.
- 48. An actual case or controversy exists between ACS and JPMorgan Chase as to whether the '965 Patent is invalid.
- 49. A judicial declaration is necessary and appropriate so that ACS may ascertain its rights as to whether the '965 Patent is invalid.
- 50. The '965 Patent is invalid for failure to meet the conditions of patentability and/or otherwise comply with one or more of 35 U.S.C. §§ 100 *et seq.*, 101, 102, 103, and 112.

COUNT XI

Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 6,119,107

- 51. ACS restates and incorporates by reference its averments in paragraphs 1 through 50 of its Counterclaims.
- 52. United States Patent No. 6,119,107 ("the '107 Patent") entitled "Method and Apparatus For Payment Processing Using Debit-Based Electronic Funds Transfer And Dispursement Processing Using Addendum-Based Electronic Data Interchange," was duly and legally issued by the United States Patent and Trademark Office on September 12, 2000 after full and fair examination. ACS has all rights, title, and interest in and to the '107 Patent, and possesses all rights of recovery, including the right to recover all past damages, under the '107 Patent. ACS possesses the exclusive rights to make, use, and sell products embodying the patented invention, as well as the rights to sue and to seek an injunction for infringement of its exclusive rights.
- 53. On information and belief, JP Morgan, by making, using, selling, offering to sell, and/or importing in or into the United States, without authority, JP Morgan's child support payment services, has directly or indirectly infringed, and is continuing to infringe, directly or indirectly, the '107 Patent in this District or otherwise within the United States.
- 54. JP Morgan has knowledge of the '107 Patent, and has not ceased its infringing activities.

 JP Morgan's infringement of the '107 Patent has been and continues to be willful and deliberate.
- 55. As a direct and proximate consequence of the acts and practices of JP Morgan in infringing and/or inducing the infringement of one or more claims of the '107 Patent, ACS has been, is being and, unless such acts and practices are enjoined by the Court, will continue to be injured in their business and property rights.
- 56. As a direct and proximate consequence of the acts and practices of JP Morgan in infringing, directly and/or indirectly, one or more claims of the '107 Patent, ACS has suffered, is

suffering, and will continue to suffer injury and damages for which they are entitled to relief under 35 U.S.C. § 284, in an amount to be determined at trial.

57. By reason of the infringing acts and practices of JP Morgan, JP Morgan has also caused, is causing and, unless such acts and practices are enjoined by the Court, will continue to cause immediate and irreparable harm to ACS for which there is no adequate remedy at law, and for which ACS is entitled to injunctive relief under 35 U.S.C. § 283.

COUNT XII

Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 7,225,155

- 58. ACS restates and incorporates by reference its averments in paragraphs 1 through 57 of its Counterclaims.
- 59. United States Patent No. 7,225,155 ("the '155 Patent") entitled "Method and Apparatus For Payment Processing Using Debit-Based Electronic Funds Transfer And Dispursement Processing Using Addendum-Based Electronic Data Interchange," was duly and legally issued by the United States Patent and Trademark Office on May 29, 2007 after full and fair examination. ACS has all rights, title, and interest in and to the '155 Patent, and possesses all rights of recovery, including the right to recover all past damages, under the '155 Patent. ACS possesses the exclusive rights to make, use, and sell products embodying the patented invention, as well as the rights to sue and to seek an injunction for infringement of its exclusive rights.
- 60. On information and belief, JP Morgan, by making, using, selling, offering to sell, and/or importing in or into the United States, without authority, JP Morgan's child support payment services, has directly or indirectly infringed, and is continuing to infringe, directly or indirectly, the '155 Patent in this District or otherwise within the United States.
- 61. JP Morgan has knowledge of the '155 Patent, and has not ceased its infringing activities.

 JP Morgan's infringement of the '155 Patent has been and continues to be willful and deliberate.

- 62. As a direct and proximate consequence of the acts and practices of JP Morgan in infringing and/or inducing the infringement of one or more claims of the '155 Patent, ACS has been, is being and, unless such acts and practices are enjoined by the Court, will continue to be injured in their business and property rights.
- 63. As a direct and proximate consequence of the acts and practices of JP Morgan in infringing, directly and/or indirectly, one or more claims of the '155 Patent, ACS has suffered, is suffering, and will continue to suffer injury and damages for which they are entitled to relief under 35 U.S.C. § 284, in an amount to be determined at trial.
- 64. By reason of the infringing acts and practices of JP Morgan, JP Morgan has also caused, is causing and, unless such acts and practices are enjoined by the Court, will continue to cause immediate and irreparable harm to ACS for which there is no adequate remedy at law, and for which ACS is entitled to injunctive relief under 35 U.S.C. § 283.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Defendant prays for judgment as follows:

- a. A judgment dismissing JPMorgan Chase's complaint against ACS with prejudice;
- b. A judgment in favor of ACS on all of its Counterclaims;
- c. A declaration that ACS has not infringed, contributed to the infringement of, or induced others to infringe, either directly or indirectly, any valid claims of the '315, '190,'049, '823, and '965 Patents;
 - d. A declaration that the '315, '190,'049, '823, and '965 Patents are invalid;
 - e. A declaration that the '107 and '155 Patents are valid and enforceable against JPMorgan;
- f. A declaration that JPMorgan has infringed, directly and/or indirectly, the '107 and '155
 Patents;

- g. Permanently enjoining JPMorgan, and parents, subsidiaries, affiliates, successors and assigns, and each of their officers, directors, employees, representatives, agents, and attorneys, and all persons acting in concert or active participation with, or on their behalf, or within their control, from making, using, selling, offering to sell, importing, or advertising products and/or services and/or employing systems, hardware, software and/or components and/or making use of systems or processes that infringe any of the claims of the '107 and '155 Patents, or otherwise engaging in acts of infringement of the '107 and '155 Patents, as alleged herein;
- h. Ordering an accounting, including a post-verdict accounting, to determine the damages to be awarded to ACS as a result of JPMorgan's infringement;
- i. Awarding, pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 284, ACS such damages as it shall prove at trial against JPMorgan that is adequate to compensate ACS for said infringement, said damages to be no less than a reasonable royalty together with interest and costs;
- j. Assessing pre-judgment and post-judgment interest and costs against JPMorgan, together with an award of such interest and costs, in accordance with 35 U.S.C. § 284;
- k. A declaration that this case is exceptional and an award to ACS of its reasonable costs and expenses of litigation, including attorneys' fees and expert witness fees; and
 - l. Such other and further relief as this Court may deem just and proper.

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

In accordance with Rule 38 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, ACS respectfully demands a jury trial of all issues triable to a jury in this action.

Dated: September 22, 2008.

CONNOLLY BOVE LODGE & HUTZ LLP

/s/ Collins J. Seitz, Jr.

Collins J. Seitz, Jr. (Bar No. 2237) Kevin F. Brady (Bar No. 2248) 1007 North Orange Street, 8th Floor P.O. Box 2207 Wilmington, DE 19899

Tel: (302) 658-9141 Fax: (302) 656-0116 cseitz@cblh.com kbrady@cblh.com

Attorneys for Defendants, Affiliated Computer Services, Inc. and ACS State & Local Solutions, Inc.

OF COUNSEL:

Mike McKool Lewis T. LeClair McKool Smith, P.C. 300 Crescent Court, Suite 1500 Dallas, Texas 75201 Telephone: (214) 978-4000

Telephone: (214) 978-4000 Facsimile: (214) 978-4044

Brett E. Cooper McKool Smith, P.C. 399 Park Avenue, Suite 3200 New York, New York 10022 Telephone: (212) 402-9400 Facsimile: (212) 402-9444

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Collins J. Seitz, Jr., hereby certify that on September 22, 2008, I caused to be electronically filed a true and correct copy of Defendant ACS's Answer and Counterclaims to JPMorgan Chase's First Amended and Supplemental Complaint for Declaratory Judgment and Patent Infringement with the Clerk of the Court using CM/ECF, which will send notification that such filing is available for viewing and downloading to registered counsel of record via e-mail.

Philip A. Rovner (Bar No. 3215) 1313 N. Market Street P.O. Box 951 Wilmington, Delaware 19801 provner@potteranderson.com

/s/ Collins J. Seitz, Jr.
Collins J. Seitz, Jr. (Bar No. 2237)
cseitz@cblh.com